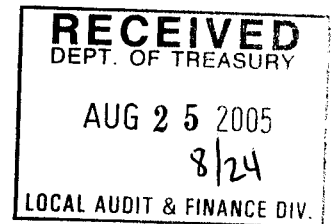


TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

FINANCIAL REPORT WITH
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Year Ended March 31, 2005

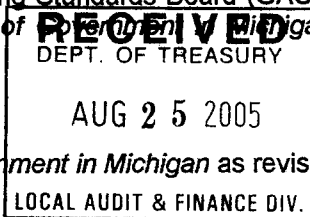


AUDITING PROCEDURES REPORT

Issue under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended. Filing is mandatory.

Local Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> City <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Township <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Government Name Township of Echo	County Antrim
Audit Date March 31, 2005	Opinion Date June 14, 2005	Date Accountant Report Submitted to State: August 11, 2005	

We have audited the financial statements of this local unit of government and rendered an opinion on financial statements prepared in accordance with the Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the *Uniform Reporting Format for Financial Statements for Counties and Local Units of Government in Michigan* by the Michigan Department of Treasury.



We affirm that:

1. We have complied with the *Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan* as revised.
2. We are certified public accountants registered to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following. "Yes" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the report of comments and recommendations

You must check the applicable box for each item below.

- ☐ yes ☒ no 1. Certain component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are excluded from the financial statements.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 2. There are accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/retained earnings (P.A. 275 of 1980).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 3. There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 4. The local unit has violated the conditions of either an order issued under the Municipal Finance Act or its requirements, or an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 5. The local unit holds deposits/investments which do not comply with statutory requirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943, as amended [MCL 129.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as amended [MCL 38.1132]).
- ☒ yes ☐ no 6. The local unit has been delinquent distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 7. The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earned pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfunding credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during they year).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 8. The local unit uses credit cards and has not adopted an applicable policy as required by P.A. 266 of 1995 (MCL 129.241).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 9. The local unit has not adopted an investment policy as required by P.A. 196 of 1997 (MCL 129.95).

We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required
The letter of comments and recommendations.	X		
Reports on individual federal financial assistance programs (program audits).			X
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).			X

Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.			
Street Address 512 N. Lincoln, Suite 100, P.O. Box 686	City Bay City	State MI	Zip 48707
Accountant Signature Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.			

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

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CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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FAX (989) 894-5494

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

June 14, 2005

To the Township Board
Township of Echo
Antrim County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Township of Echo, Antrim County, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2005, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Township of Echo's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Echo, Antrim County, Michigan as of March 31, 2005, and the respective changes in financial position thereof, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note 1, the Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*, as of April 1, 2004.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information listed in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Township's basic financial statements. The other supporting information described in the accompanying table of contents is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by us in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, it is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2005

The Management's Discussion and Analysis report of the Township of Echo covers the Township's financial performance during the year ended March 31, 2005.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Our financial status remained stable over the last year. Net assets at March 31, 2005, totaled \$214,318.97 for governmental activities. Overall total capital assets remained approximately the same.

Overall revenues were \$133,531.13 from governmental activities. Governmental activities had a \$58,405.15 increase in net assets.

Taxable value increased by approximately \$2,145,156.00 or 8%.

We did not incur any new debt.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two different kinds of statements that present different views of the Township and the notes to the financial statements.

The first two statements are entity-wide financial statements and provide both long and short-term information about our overall financial status. These statements present governmental activities.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Township in more detail.

The notes to the financial statements explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data.

Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statement information with budgetary comparisons.

ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The entity-wide statements report information about the Township as a whole using accounting methods used by private companies. The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when received or paid.

The two entity-wide statements report net assets and how they have changed. Net assets are the difference between the entity's assets and liabilities and this is one method to measure the entity's financial health or position.

Over time increases/decreases in the entity's net assets are an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating.

To assess overall health of the entity you may also have to consider additional factors such as tax base changes, facility conditions and personnel changes.

All of the activities of the Township are reported as governmental activities. This includes the General Fund and the Current Tax Collection Fund.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2005

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's funds, focusing on significant (major) funds not the Township as a whole. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by law or bond covenants. The Township Board also may create them. Funds are established to account for funding and spending of specific financial resources and to show proper expenditures of those resources.

The Township has the following types of funds:

Governmental funds: Some of the Township's activities are included in the governmental category. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information. You will note that the differences between the Township's entity-wide statements and the fund statements are disclosed in reconciling statements to explain the differences between them. The Township's governmental activities include the General Fund.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

Our cash position in the governmental activities remains strong.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

The General Fund pays for most of the Township's governmental services. The most significant are public safety which incurred expenses of \$17,638.34.

CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

The Township's governmental activities invested \$0 in capital assets.

The Township's governmental activities paid \$0 of principal on long-term debt.

KNOWN FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE OPERATIONS

The future of state revenue sharing is very clouded and it represents a significant portion of our income. We continue to grow in taxable value.

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our taxpayers, creditors, investors and customers with a general overview of the Townships finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the revenues it receives. If you have any questions concerning this report please contact the Township Clerk Evelyn Hull, 2876 Finkton Road, East Jordan, Michigan 49727.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
March 31, 2005

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS:	
CURRENT ASSETS:	
Cash in bank	84 304 14
Accounts receivable	500 00
Taxes receivable	5 847 35
Investments	<u>120 214 99</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>210 866 48</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:	
Capital Assets	11 815 99
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(8 363 50)</u>
Total Non-current Assets	<u>3 452 49</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>214 318 97</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:	
LIABILITIES:	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>-</u>
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>
Total Non-current Liabilities	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>-</u>
NET ASSETS:	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	3 452 49
Unrestricted	<u>210 866 48</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>214 318 97</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u>214 318 97</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended March 31, 2005

	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenue</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets</u>
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS			
Governmental Activities:			
Legislative	4 527 95	-	(4 527 95)
General government	43 234 42	9 049 06	(34 185 36)
Public safety	17 638 34	27 585 86	9 947 52
Culture and recreation	2 703 91	-	(2 703 91)
Other	7 021 36	-	(7 021 36)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>75 125 98</u>	<u>36 634 92</u>	<u>(38 491 06)</u>
General Revenues:			
Property taxes			24 911 48
State revenue sharing			64 155 84
Interest			2 906 38
Miscellaneous			4 922 51
Total General Revenues			<u>96 896 21</u>
Change in net assets			58 405 15
Net assets, beginning of year			<u>155 913 82</u>
Net Assets, End of Year			<u>214 318 97</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
March 31, 2005

<u>Assets</u>	<u>General</u>
Cash in bank	
Investments	25 463 62
Taxes receivable	120 214 99
Accounts receivable	5 847 35
Due from other funds	500 00
	<u>58 840 52</u>
Total Assets	<u>210 866 48</u>
<u>Liabilities and Fund Equity</u>	
Liabilities	
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>
Fund equity:	
Fund balances:	
Unreserved:	
Undesignated	
Total fund equity	<u>210 866 48</u>
	<u>210 866 48</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>210 866 48</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
March 31, 2005

TOTAL FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	210 866 48
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because –	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet:	
Capital assets at cost	11 815 99
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(8 363 50)</u>
TOTAL NET ASSETS – GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u><u>214 318 97</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year ended March 31, 2005

	<u>General</u>
Revenues:	
Property taxes	24 911 48
State revenue sharing	64 155 84
Charges for services - PTAF	7 534 81
Charges for services - other	1 514 25
Interest	2 906 38
Special assessments	27 585 86
Miscellaneous	<u>4 922 51</u>
Total revenues	<u>133 531 13</u>
Expenditures:	
Legislative:	
Township Board	4 527 95
General government:	
Supervisor	1 090 50
Elections	1 589 88
Assessor	10 439 73
Clerk	8 495 34
Board of Review	675 00
Treasurer	12 751 70
Building and grounds	3 984 18
Cemetery	3 924 34
Public safety:	
Fire protection	12 800 00
Ambulance	4 838 34
Culture and recreation:	
Recreation	2 703 91
Other functions:	
Pension	3 469 79
Insurance	<u>3 551 57</u>
Total expenditures	<u>74 842 23</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	58 688 90
Fund balance, April 1	<u>152 177 58</u>
Fund Balance, March 31	<u><u>210 866 48</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended March 31, 2005

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES – TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS 58 688 90

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the Statement of Activities,
these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation

Depreciation Expense (283 75)
Capital Outlay

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES 58 405 15

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Township of Echo, Antrim County, Michigan, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units.

Reporting Entity

The financial statements of the Township contain all the Township funds that are controlled by or dependent on the Township's executive or legislative branches.

The reporting entity is the Township of Echo. The Township is governed by an elected Township Board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Township as the primary government.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements, (the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Changes in Net Assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Township's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, restricted resources are applied first.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Governmental Funds

General Fund

This fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The fund includes the general operating expenditures of the local unit. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state and federal distributions, grants, and other intergovernmental revenues.

Fiduciary Fund

The Current Tax Collection Fund is used to account for assets held as an agent for others.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Bank deposits and investments – Cash and cash equivalent investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, certificates of deposit and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due to the Township. Allowances for uncollectible accounts have not been provided for in that collection is not considered doubtful and any uncollected amount would be immaterial.

Inventories

Inventories of supplies are considered to be immaterial and are not recorded.

Property Taxes

Property taxes are accrued in the year in which they are levied. The tax levy is recorded as deferred revenue until the subsequent year when it becomes available for use.

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls. The 2004 tax roll millage rate was 1.9031 mills, and the taxable value was \$27,593,947.00.

Encumbrances

Encumbrances involving the current recognition of purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for future expenditures are not recorded.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial cost of more than \$500.00 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings, additions and improvements	20-50 years
Furniture and equipment	5-10 years

Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

Employees are not allowed to accumulate vacation and sick pay.

Post-employment Benefits

The Township provides no post-employment benefits to past employees.

Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Accounting Change

Effective April 1, 2004, the Township implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments* (GASB No. 34). Changes to the Township's financial statements as a result of GASB No. 34 are as follows:

A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing analysis of the Township's overall financial position and results of operations has been included.

Government-wide financial statements (Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities) prepared using the full accrual accounting for all the Township's activities have been provided.

Capital assets in the governmental activities column of the Statement of Net Assets include net assets totaling \$3,452.49.

Note 2 – Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

1. Prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, the proposed budget for each budgetary fund is submitted to the Township Board for consideration.
2. The proposed budgets include expenditures as well as the methods of financing them.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 2 – Budgets and Budgetary Accounting (continued)

3. Public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments.
4. The budgets are adopted at the activity level by a majority vote of the Township Board.
5. The budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
6. The originally adopted budgets can be amended during the year only by a majority vote of the Township Board.
7. The adopted budgets are used as a management control device during the year for all budgetary funds.
8. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
9. The budgeted amounts shown in these financial statements are the originally adopted budgets with all amendments that were approved by the Township Board during the fiscal year.

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; banker's acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated one bank for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all investments authorized by state law as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3, risk disclosures for the cash deposits are as follows:

	<u>Carrying Amounts</u>
Total Deposits	<u>411,644.88</u>

Amounts in the bank balances are without considering deposits in transit or uncleared checks.

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

	<u>Bank Balances</u>
Insured (FDIC)	103 500 00
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>308 144 88</u>
Total Deposits	<u>411 644 88</u>

The Township's investments are categorized below to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the Township. Risk category 1 includes those investments that meet any one of the following criteria: insured, registered, or held by the Township or its agent. Risk categories 2 and 3 include investments that are neither insured nor registered. Category 2 includes investments that are held by the counterparty's trust department (or agent) in the Township's name. Category 3 includes investments held by the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department (or agent) but not in the Township's name.

The GASB Statement No. 3 risk disclosures for the Township's investments are categorized as follows:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>(3)</u>	<u>Carrying Amount</u>
Risk-Categorized: Operating Funds	-	-	-	-
Total Risk-Categorized Investments	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	-
Nonrisk-Categorized: Financial Institution Pooled Funds				<u>120 214 99</u>
Total Investments				<u>120 214 99</u>

The financial institution pooled funds are not categorized because they are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. Management believes that the investments in the funds comply with the investment authority noted above.

Note 4 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the Township's Governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	<u>Balance 4/1/04</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 3/31/05</u>
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Land and land improvements	5 903 00	-	-	5 903 00
Buildings	2 000 00	-	-	2 000 00
Equipment	<u>3 912 99</u>	-	-	<u>3 912 99</u>
Total	11 815 99	-	-	11 815 99
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(8 079 75)</u>	<u>(283 75)</u>	-	<u>(8 363 50)</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u>3 736 24</u>	<u>(283 75)</u>	-	<u>3 452 49</u>

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 5 – Pension Plan

The Township has a defined contribution pension plan covering all full-time employees. The Township contributes amounts based on each employee's annual salary to the plan. Pension expense for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2005, was \$3,469.79.

Note 6 – Deferred Compensation Plan

The Township does not have a deferred compensation plan.

Note 7 – Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts and workers' compensation claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 8 – Building Permits

The Township of Echo does not issue building permits. Building permits are issued by the County of Antrim.

Note 9 – Interfund Receivables and Payables

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Receivable</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Payable</u>
General	<u>58 840 52</u>	Current Tax Collection	<u>58 840 52</u>

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND
Year ended March 31, 2005

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)</u>
Revenues:				
Property taxes	25 051 16	25 051 16	24 911 48	(139 68)
State revenue sharing	64 102 00	64 102 00	64 155 84	53 84
Charges for services:				
Property tax administration	6 189 84	6 189 84	7 534 81	1 344 97
Other	1 074 42	1 074 42	1 514 25	439 83
Interest	266 72	266 72	2 906 38	2 639 66
Special assessments	-	-	27 585 86	27 585 86
Miscellaneous	363 12	363 12	4 922 51	4 559 39
Total revenues	<u>97 047 26</u>	<u>97 047 26</u>	<u>133 531 13</u>	<u>36 483 87</u>
Expenditures:				
Legislative:				
Township Board	12 000 00	12 000 00	4 527 95	(7 472 05)
General government:				
Supervisor	6 800 00	6 800 00	1 090 50	(5 709 50)
Elections	5 000 00	5 000 00	1 589 88	(3 410 12)
Assessor	11 000 00	11 000 00	10 439 73	(560 27)
Clerk	8 650 00	8 650 00	8 495 34	(154 66)
Board of Review	900 00	900 00	675 00	(225 00)
Treasurer	13 215 00	13 215 00	12 751 70	(463 30)
Building and grounds	10 000 00	10 000 00	3 984 18	(6 015 82)
Cemetery	10 000 00	10 000 00	3 924 34	(6 075 66)
Public safety:				
Fire protection	13 000 00	13 000 00	12 800 00	(200 00)
Ambulance	5 000 00	5 000 00	4 838 34	(161 66)
Public works:				
Highways and streets	32 963 11	32 963 11	-	(32 963 11)
Culture and recreation:				
Recreation	10 000 00	10 000 00	2 703 91	(7 296 09)
Other functions:				
Pension	5 000 00	5 000 00	3 469 79	(1 530 21)
Insurance	4 000 00	4 000 00	3 551 57	(448 43)
Contingency	16 000 00	16 000 00	-	(16 000 00)
Capital outlay	7 500 00	7 500 00	-	(7 500 00)
Total expenditures	<u>171 028 11</u>	<u>171 028 11</u>	<u>74 842 23</u>	<u>(96 185 88)</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(73 980 85)	(73 980 85)	58 688 90	132 669 75
Fund balance, April 1	<u>73 980 85</u>	<u>73 980 85</u>	<u>152 177 58</u>	<u>78 196 73</u>
Fund Balance, March 31	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>210 866 48</u>	<u>210 866 48</u>

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED ACCOUNT
Year ended March 31, 2005

Township Board:	
Fees and per diem	1 600 00
Legal	556 00
Audit	800 00
Dues	699 47
Printing and publishing	674 58
Miscellaneous	197 90
	<u>4 527 95</u>
Supervisor:	
Salary	62 50
Supplies	1 028 00
	<u>1 090 50</u>
Elections:	
Wages	1 435 20
Supplies	154 68
	<u>1 589 88</u>
Assessor:	
Salary	5 900 00
Supplies	4 539 73
	<u>10 439 73</u>
Clerk:	
Salary	6 500 00
Salary – deputy	150 00
Supplies	1 845 34
	<u>8 495 34</u>
Board of Review:	
Wages	675 00
	<u>675 00</u>
Treasurer:	
Salary	9 555 00
Salary – deputy	150 00
Supplies	3 046 70
	<u>12 751 70</u>
Township hall and grounds:	
Supplies	2 024 47
Utilities	1 959 71
	<u>3 984 18</u>
Cemetery:	
Repairs and maintenance	3 924 34
	<u>3 924 34</u>
Fire protection:	
Contracted services	12 800 00
	<u>12 800 00</u>
Ambulance:	
Contracted services	4 838 34
	<u>4 838 34</u>
Recreation	2 703 91
	<u>2 703 91</u>
Pension	3 469 79
	<u>3 469 79</u>
Insurance	3 551 57
	<u>3 551 57</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>74 842 23</u>

TOWNSHIP OF ECHO
Antrim County, Michigan

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
Year ended March 31, 2005

	<u>Balance</u> <u>4/1/04</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>3/31/05</u>
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash in Bank	<u>274 918 72</u>	<u>709 961 58</u>	<u>598 699 04</u>	<u>386 181 26</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Due to other funds	33 012 27	61 163 07	35 334 82	58 840 52
Due to others	<u>241 906 45</u>	<u>648 798 51</u>	<u>563 364 22</u>	<u>327 340 74</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>274 918 72</u>	<u>709 961 58</u>	<u>598 699 04</u>	<u>386 181 26</u>

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MARK J. CAMPBELL, CPA
KENNETH P. KUSTERER, CPA

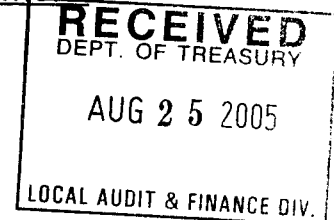
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AUDIT COMMUNICATION AND REPORT OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

June 14, 2005

To the Township Board
Township of Echo
Antrim County, Michigan



We have audited the financial statements of the Township of Echo for the year ended March 31, 2005. As required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, the independent auditor is required to make several communications to the governing body having oversight responsibility for the audit. The purpose of this communication is to provide you with additional information regarding the scope and results of our audit that may assist you with your oversight responsibilities of the financial reporting process for which management is responsible.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER AUDITING STANDARDS GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE UNITED STATES

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Echo in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. The following paragraph explains our responsibilities under those standards.

Management has the responsibility for adopting sound accounting policies, for maintaining an adequate and effective system of accounts, for the safeguarding of assets, and for devising an internal control structure that will, among other things, help assure the proper recording of transactions. The transactions that should be reflected in the accounts and in the financial statements are matters within the direct knowledge and control of management. Our knowledge of such transactions is limited to that acquired through our audit. Accordingly, the fairness of representations made through the financial statements is an implicit and integral part of management's accounts and records. However, our responsibility for the financial statements is confined to the expression of an opinion on them. The financial statements remain the responsibility of management.

The concept of materiality is inherent in the work of an independent auditor. An auditor places greater emphasis on those items that have, on a relative basis, more importance to the financial statements and greater possibilities of material error than those items of lesser importance or those in which the possibility of material error is remote.

For this purpose, materiality has been defined as "the magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement."

An independent auditor's objective in an audit is to obtain sufficient competent evidential matter to provide a reasonable basis for forming an opinion on the financial statements. In doing so, the auditor must work within economic limits; the opinion, to be economically useful, must be formed within a reasonable length of time and at reasonable cost. That is why an auditor's work is based on selected tests rather than an attempt to verify all transactions. Since evidence is examined on a test basis only, an audit provides only reasonable assurance, rather than absolute assurance, that financial statements are free of material misstatement. Thus, there is a risk that audited financial statements may contain undiscovered material errors or fraud. The existence of that risk is implicit in the phrase in the audit report, "in our opinion."

To the Township Board
Township of Echo
Antrim County, Michigan

In the audit process, we gain an understanding of the internal control structure of an entity for the purpose of assisting in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit testing. Our understanding is obtained by inquiry of management, testing transactions, and observation and review of documents and records. The amount of work done is not sufficient to provide a basis for an opinion on the adequacy of the internal control structure.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Auditing standards call for us to inform you of other significant issues such as, but not limited to, 1) Accounting estimates that are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements or because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments; 2) Significant audit adjustments that may not have been detected except through the auditing procedures we performed; 3) Disagreements with management regarding the scope of the audit or application of accounting principles; 4) Consultation with other accountants; 5) Major issues discussed with management prior to retention; and 6) Difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

We have no significant issues, regarding these matters, to report to you at this time. Audit adjustments were minimal, and are available to review.

GASB 34 IMPLEMENTATION

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued a new reporting model for governmental units which was required to be implemented for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2005. The implementation of this pronouncement for the Township of Echo began with the year ended March 31, 2005. The daily operations and recording transactions did not change significantly, however, the Township is required to maintain additional records for the year end adjustments to the final presentation format.

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATION REGARDING INTERNAL CONTROLS/ COMPLIANCE/ EFFICIENCY

Our procedures disclosed the following conditions that we would like to bring to your attention:

SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

A separation of duties between persons who authorize transactions and persons who have control over the related assets does not always exist.

The least desirable accounting system is one in which an employee is responsible for executing the transaction and then recording the transaction from its origin to its ultimate posting in the General Ledger. This increases the likelihood that intentional or unintentional errors will go undetected. In most cases, adequate segregation of duties substantially increases control over errors without duplication of effort.

We understand that due to the size of needed staff, a proper segregation of duties may be impractical and the "cost to benefit" relationship may not justify the addition of accounting staff to accomplish the desired segregation.

These conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our audit of the Township's financial statements and this communication of these matters does not affect our report on the Township's financial statements, dated March 31, 2005.

To the Township Board
Township of Echo
Antrim County, Michigan

SUMMARY

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the foregoing comments and we would be happy to discuss any of these or other questions that you might have at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants